# The Sundridge-Strong Fire Department & FireSmart Canada





## Sundridge-Strong Fire Department.



Forest fire prevention, and mitigation of forest fire risk to your home or cottage.



FireSmart Canada Was founded in 1993 and has been used extensively and seen significant success throughout western Canada. With entire communities and neighbourhoods making the "FireSmart" commitment.



The Primary objective of FireSmart Canada is to engage Homeowners in assessments of their own properties and provide strategies to minimize or eliminate possible ignitions sources.





## Completing a Property assessment

## Homeowner resources

- Self-assessment checklist
- Download the Self-assessment app
- Manuals & Guides

## IOS and Android application download



 Scan the QR codes below to download the FireSmart Begins at home application for your smartphone.



iOS users



Android users

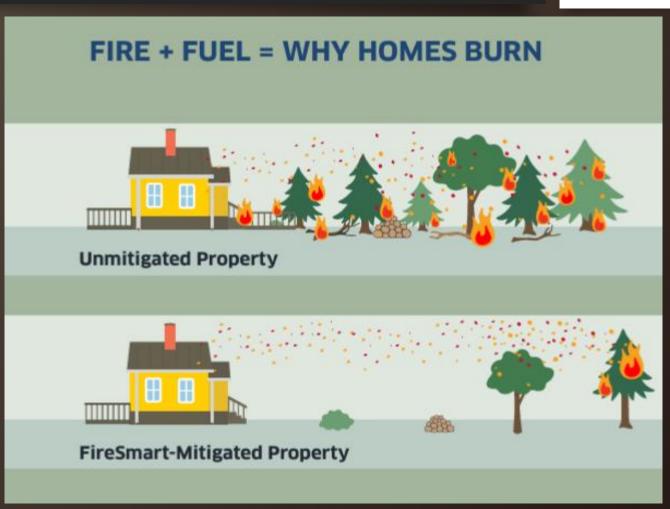


## Understanding Fire Behaviors

Fuels include trees, woodpiles, Structures, fences, dry grass and plants etc.

#### Fires are spread by

- Embers & Sparks (up to 2km)
- Extreme Heat
- Direct Flame





Home ignition zone or HIZ, is the area within 30 metres of your home or other structures. It's made up of three areas

- Immediate zone
- Intermediate zone
- Extended zone.





#### Immediate Zone:

- Landscape with only non-combustible materials
- Clear vegetation and debris
- Avoid any woody shrubs or trees, if any are present trim and maintain them

#### Intermediate Zone:

- Plant fire resistant vegetation
- Avoid incorporating wood products such as mulch
- Keep any combustible materials such as wood piles, lawn furniture, and decorative pieces out of this zone



#### **IMMEDIATE ZONE**

0 m to 1.5 m

A minimum 1.5 metre noncombustible surface should extend around the entire home and any attachments, such as decks.

#### **INTERMEDIATE ZONE**

1.5 m to 10 m

This should be a fire-resistant area, free of all materials that could easily ignite from a wildland fire.



#### Extended Zone:

- Selectively remove coniferous trees to thin large closely grouped areas
- Regularly clean up accumulations of fallen branches, dry grass, and needles
- Continue to apply these principals if your property extends beyond 30 metres



#### **EXTENDED ZONE**

10 m to 30 m

Thin and prune evergreen trees to reduce hazards in this zone. Regularly remove accumulations of fallen branches, and dry grass/needles to eliminate potential surface fuels.

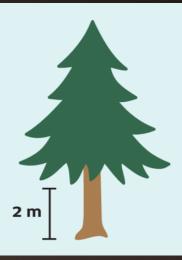
Look for opportunities to create a fire break by creating space between trees and vegetation. Thinning and pruning is effective here as well. These actions will help reduce the intensity of a wildland fire.



Steps to slow potential fire spread throughout your property.

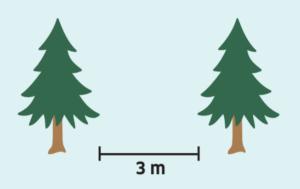
#### **Prune Trees**

Prune all tree branches within 2 metres from the ground.



### **Tree Spacing**

Spacing trees at least 3 metres apart will help reduce the intensity of a wildland fire.





FireSmart Canada offers online training for those looking to learn more about how to make a FireSmart community

FireSmart 101 Training Module



## Summary

- Large amount of assessment tools for property owners.
- Training and program support roles.
- Resources providing mitigation strategies for individuals or neighborhoods, with proven success throughout Canada.
- The mitigation of forest fire risk starts with each one of us.

## Sundridge-Strong Fire Department & FireSmart Canada

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